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2. Answering paragraph 2, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. Answering paragraph 3, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 4. Answering paragraph 4, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

PARTIES

- 5. Answering paragraph 5, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 6. Answering paragraph 6, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 7. Answering paragraph 7, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 8. Answering paragraph 8, Defendant admits that it is the lessor of the premises located at or near 211 McDowell Boulevard, Petaluma, California, but and for that admission is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 9. Answering paragraph 9, Defendant admits that the Burger King restaurant is open to the general public, and but and for that admission is without sufficient

knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

10. Answering paragraph 10, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

PRIMARY FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 11. Answering paragraph 11, Defendant admits that Burger King is a restaurant located at or near 211 McDowell Boulevard, Petaluma, California, and but and for that admission is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 12. Answering paragraph 12, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 13. Answering paragraph 13, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 14. Answering paragraph 14, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 15. Answering paragraph 15, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 16. Answering paragraph 16, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 17. Answering paragraph 17, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering paragraph 18, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or 18. information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 19. Answering paragraph 19, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 20. Answering paragraph 20, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 21. Answering paragraph 21, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 22. Answering paragraph 22, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 23. Answering paragraph 23, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 24. Answering paragraph 24, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 25. Answering paragraph 25, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 27. Answering paragraph 27, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 28. Answering paragraph 28, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 29. Answering paragraph 29, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 30. Answering paragraph 30, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 31. Answering paragraph 31, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 32. Answering paragraph 32, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 33. Answering paragraph 33, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering paragraph 34, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or 34. information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 35. Answering paragraph 35, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 36. Answering paragraph 36, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 37. Answering paragraph 37, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 38. Answering paragraph 38, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 39. Answering paragraph 39, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 40. Answering paragraph 40, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 41. Answering paragraph 41, Defendant admits that Plaintiffs seek injunctive relief, and but and for that admission is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 42. Answering paragraph 42, Defendant admits that Plaintiffs seek damages for alleged violations of their civil rights, and but and for that admission is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 43. Answering paragraph 43, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering paragraph 44, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 45. Answering paragraph 45, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 46. Answering paragraph 46, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 47. Answering paragraph 47, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 48. Answering paragraph 48, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

- 49. Answering paragraph 49, Defendant incorporates herein by reference each and every response to its answers to paragraphs 1 through 48 of the Complaint.
- 50. Answering paragraph 50, 42 U.S.C. § 12101 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 51. Answering paragraph 51, 42 U.S.C. § 12102 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth

of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

- 52. Answering paragraph 52, 42 U.S.C. § 12181 et seq. speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 53. Answering paragraph 53, 42 U.S.C. § 12182 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 54. Answering paragraph 54, § 302(b)(2)(a), 42 U.S.C. § 12182(b)(2)(a) speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 55. Answering paragraph 55, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 56. Answering paragraph 56, 42 U.S.C. § 12181(9) speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 57. Answering paragraph 57, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 58. Answering paragraph 58, 42 U.S.C. § 12188 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every

allegation contained therein.

- 59. Answering paragraph 59, 42 U.S.C. § 12188(a)(1) speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 60. Answering paragraph 60, Defendant admits Plaintiffs are seeking injunctive relief, and but and for that admission, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

- 61. Answering paragraph 61, Defendant incorporates herein by reference each and every response to its answers to paragraphs 1 through 60 of the Complaint.
- 62. Answering paragraph 62, California Civil Code § 54 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 63. Answering paragraph 63, California Civil Code § 54.1 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 64. Answering paragraph 64, California Civil Code § 54.1 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 65. Answering paragraph 65, California Civil Code § 54.3(a) speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies

each and every allegation contained therein.

- 66. Answering paragraph 66, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 67. Answering paragraph 67, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 68. Answering paragraph 68, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 69. Answering paragraph 69, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 70. Answering paragraph 70, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

- 71. Answering paragraph 71, Defendant incorporates herein by reference each and every response to its answers to paragraphs 1 through 70 of the Complaint.
- 72. Answering paragraph 72, Health & Safety Code § 19955 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 73. Answering paragraph 73, Health & Safety Code § 19956 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

- 74. Answering paragraph 74, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 75. Answering paragraph 75, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 76. Answering paragraph 76, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 77. Answering paragraph 77, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 78. Answering paragraph 78, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 79. Answering paragraph 79, Defendant incorporates herein by reference each and every response to its answers to paragraphs 1 through 78 of the Complaint.
- 80. Answering paragraph 80, the Unruh Act speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 81. Answering paragraph 81, Civil Code § 51.5 speaks for itself; otherwise, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 82. Answering paragraph 82, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 83. Answering paragraph 83, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 84. Answering paragraph 84, Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph, and on that basis denies each and every allegation contained therein.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The Complaint as a whole, and each cause of action asserted therein, fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs' Complaint, or parts thereof, is barred by the applicable statutes of limitations.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Although Defendant denies that Plaintiffs have been damaged in any way, if it should be determined that Plaintiffs have been damaged, then Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that the proximate cause of such damage was the conduct of Plaintiffs or others for which Defendant was not and is not responsible.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that Plaintiffs' Complaint, or parts thereof, is barred because the accommodations sought by Plaintiffs are not required by law.

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that any and all relevant

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portions of the Restaurant are reasonably accessible to and usable by individuals with disabilities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and state statutes, and therefore Defendant is in compliance with applicable law.

SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Plaintiffs may not recover compensatory or punitive damages as a matter of law.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that the Complaint seeks accommodations and modifications of the facility that are excused by law because they are not readily achievable, would fundamentally alter the nature of the goods and services offered and/or would impose an undue hardship.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that at all times relevant to the Complaint, Defendant had good faith defenses, based in law and/or fact, which if successful would preclude any recovery by Plaintiffs based on the allegations of the Complaint.

NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Although Defendant denies that Plaintiffs have been damaged in any way, if it should be determined that Plaintiffs have been damaged, then Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that Plaintiffs have failed to mitigate their purported damages and further allege that, to the extent any damages could have been mitigated, such sums should be deducted from any award of damages.

TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Although Defendant denies that Plaintiffs have been damaged in any way, if it should be determined that Plaintiffs have been damaged, then Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that Defendant is entitled to have the amount abated, apportioned or reduced to the extent that any other parties' actions caused or contributed to damage, if there were any.

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ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that the Complaint, and each cause of action contained therein, is barred by the doctrines of estoppel and/or unclean hands.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that the Complaint, and each cause of action contained therein, is based on statutes that, in the context of this lawsuit, are void, invalid and otherwise unenforceable as violative of the due process clauses of the United States and California Constitutions.

THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that Plaintiffs' Complaint is barred to the extent that it seeks equivalent service, access and enjoyment of the Restaurant which is excused by law because it is not readily achievable and/or alternative methods of accessibility are availability.

FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges, based on information and belief, that Plaintiffs' Complaint, and each cause of action contained therein, fails as a matter of law because Plaintiffs failed to give Defendant notice of the need for accommodation or assistance.

FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges that to the extent Plaintiffs' claims seek to deprive Defendant of the use of the Restaurant or to fundamentally alter the use of Defendant's property, such claims would be barred as an unfair taking of property under the United States and California Constitutions.

SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Defendant alleges that plaintiffs are vexatious litigants within the meaning of Molski v. Evegreen Dynasty (9th Cir. 2007) 500 F.3d 104).

Wherefore, Syers Properties I, LP prays for the following relief:

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